Oakville

Oakville, June 12.- Miss Lillian Hawley, of Dundas, Va. spent last week in the home of R.E. Smith.

Madame Earl Wilkerson and Cloie Reynolds, Lynchburg spent last week-end with relatives here.

Mrs. C. E. Wilkerson visited relatives in Lynchburg several days this week.

Miss Lillian Spiggle, of Lynchburg visited her sister, Mrs. Alfred Garrett last week-end.

Mr. C. T. Moses, Jr. and daughter have returned to the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. E. B. Martin.

and Mrs. John Owen and daughter, of Concord visited Mrs. T. E. Owen Saturday afternoon.

Cpl. Raymond Q. Adams, of Camp Lee and Mrs. Adams, of Petersburg spent last week- end with Mr. and Mrs. C. S. Adams.

Mrs. Irene Rogers spent several days last week in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Roland Smith.

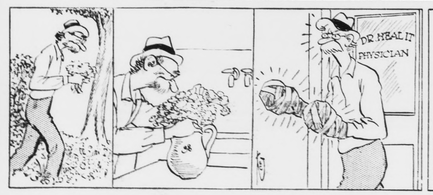
There will be a movie at Oakville schoo on June 22, at 8:30 o'clock, for the benefit of Oakville 4-H Club. Also comedies and other short subjects. Admission 12 and 25 cents.

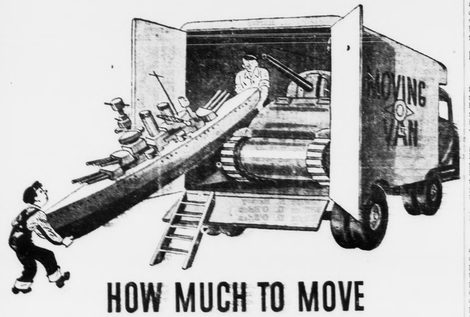
Miss Helen Martin visited her parents here last week-end.

Expect food shortage all over Europe this winter.

Lynchburg selects site for a new city high school building.

Jam on oil and industry damaged





HOW MUCH TO MOVE A WAR?

AS SOON as we can, we'll bring to bear on the Japs all the additional might we've been using against Germany.

What will it cost, this Moving Day of War?

Estimate it in these terms: The job of moving millions of men from one front to another. Thousands of ships to carry the supplies of battle. Swarms of new-type aircraft to blast the path into enemy territory.

You can get an idea of the cost from the fact that Uncle Sam needs 7 billions from us in the mighty Seventh War Loan—now!

The Seventh War Loan will call for the greatest bond-buying we have ever done.

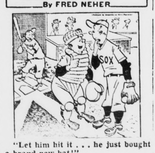
If you have an income—whether from work, land or capital—you have a quota in the 7th War Loan.

FIND YOUR QUOTA . . . AND MAKE IT!		
IF YOUR AVERAGE INCOME PER MONTH IS:	YOUR PERSONAL WAR BOND QUOTA IS: CASH VALUE:	MATURITY VALUE OF 7TH WAR LOAN BONDS BOUGHT
$150	$187.50	$200
225-250	150.00	200
210-225	131.25	175
200-210	112.50	15
180-200	93.75	12
140-180	75.00	100
100-140	37.50	50
Under $100	18.75	25

ALL OUT FOR THE MIGHTY 7th WAR LOAN

Life's Like That

By FRED NEHER



"Let him hit it . . . he just bought a brand new bat!"

Notice: We can do your mimeograph work.

The Times-Virginian

War Bond Dollars Are DOUBLE DUTY DOLLARS

Studies Mystery Of Common Cold

Streptococci, Not Virus, Is Cause, Says Army Medic.

PORTLAND, ORE. — A solution of the mystery of the common cold, by evidence indicating that most colds are not caused by a virus, as the medical profession has taught, but by streptococci, is offered by Capt. Edward E. Brown, port surgeon, United States army medical corps, Portland, Ore.

His report, published in Northwest Medicine, cites evidence from 13 years' study of colds, mostly in children with rheumatic fever, at the Post-graduate hospital of Columbia university, New York City.

Captain Brown predicts that strep colds can be prevented or helped by sulfa drugs. He suggests also that cold vaccines made for streptococci will be effective against colds, where virus vaccines are known not to be effective. The confusion about cold vaccines has been one of the mysteries of common cold treatment.

Captain Brown's experience shows that well over 80 per cent of common colds are caused by streptococci.

The army officer says further that the streptococcus type of infection is a reasonable explanation of the common experience of laymen, which doctors verify, that colds greatly increase with chilling weather. He reports observations showing the improbability that chilling can start a virus cold. He cites well known germ reactions in the nose to prove that strep colds can be initiated by chilling.

Captain Brown does not mention the last year's reports of army and navy officers who said repeatedly that daily doses of sulfadiazine prevented 70 to 90 per cent of upper respiratory infections in more than half a million men.

The common cold is an upper respiratory infection. The military reports, however, omitted listing colds among the 70 to 90 per cent preventions.

Clue to Extinction of Dinosaur Is Discovered

LOS ANGELES—A clue which may unravel the mystery of the extinction of the great race of prehistoric dinosaurs has been discovered by Dr. Raymond B. Cowles, associate professor of zoology at the Los Angeles campus of the University of California.

In experiments with night lizards, Dr. Cowles found that these reptiles become sterile at temperatures high enough to cause general damage to the animal.

Since reptiles as well as other animals have a tendency to seek higher temperatures to speed up their body processes, Cowles believes the dinosaurs and possibly other land animals may have impaired their powers of reproduction by too much exposure to heat.

A falling birth rate produced in this way among the prehistoric monsters could have led to their gradual extinction. If accompanied by climatic changes causing a greater warmth, the extinction may have been sudden, perhaps taking only a few thousand years, Cowles declares.

France Is Delivering Newly Made Motor Tires

WASHINGTON — Several French factories began recently to deliver new tires in substantial quantities to both the army and civilians as a result of Allied arrangements to bring French industry into the direct war effort, it was learned.

Informed sources said the tire program was one of two go-aheads France had received on critical war items. The contract called for both tire and cotton textile production, principally tent duck — two items which are made for streptococci United States is behind schedule.

Fleet of Planes Drops Supplies to Hollanders

LONDON —A fleet of RAF Lancasters, bomb bays loaded with food, dropped more than 800 tons of supplies in occupied Holland to feed thousands of starving Hollanders. The parcels, dropped without parachutes, contained meat, flour, sugar, cheese, margarine, sugar, dried peas, powdered milk and eggs, concentrated vegetables, chocolate, tea and salt and pepper.

Jap Boys to Study Fish In Bomb Crater Ponds

SAN FRANCISCO. — Japanese children of Nagoya are going to get "object lessons" in natural history from bomb craters made in the industrial city by B-29s, the Japanese news agency, reported in a broadcast. The craters were being made into fish ponds so children would have opportunity to study marine life.

Mrs. Roosevelt Picks Cottage for Her Home

NEW YORK. — Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt will not live again in the "big house" of the Sister Park estate. Her secretary, Malvina Thompson said the former first lady would remain in the cottage. There she will be assured of privacy when persons come to pay homage at her husband's grave.

Flower-Pretty Pique

Ribbon-swirl applique in white pique is stitched across the puffed sleeves and front of this flower-pretty pique for a proud little girl. The frock comes with white, blue, pink, yellow or green background.

Take My Word For It!

By FRANK COLBY

THE QUESTION BOX

Lynbrook: Recently, at a card party, I pronounced **renege** as "ree-NIG." They all agreed I was in error, as the correct pronunciation is "ree-NEG," the second syllable rhyming with "beg, leg."—J. C.

Answer: Not "ree-NEG." Best choice is **ree-NEEG.**

New Rochelle: Please set us right on the correct pronunciation of the name, Newfoundland.—W. T. M.

Answer: The authorities show, first choice: NEW-fun-LAND; second choice: NEW-find-LAND; third choice: NEW-found-LAND.

Pittsburgh: Please give the correct pronunciation for the word **amateur.**—L. M. L.

Answer: There is wide disagreement among the authorities. My own feeling is that this French word in America is still in a process of evolution, and that cultured usage has not yet established any one pronunciation as being "correct." At the present time, it seems to be about like this: The most commonly heard: **AM-uh-cher;** preferred on the radio: **AM-uh-tyer;** first choice of most dictionaries: **am-uh-TER;** first or second choice of a few: **AM-uh-tyeer.**

In time, it will probably narrow down to at established any one pronunciation as being "correct." At

AM-uh-cher and AM-uh-ter

Bell Syndicate—WNU Features.

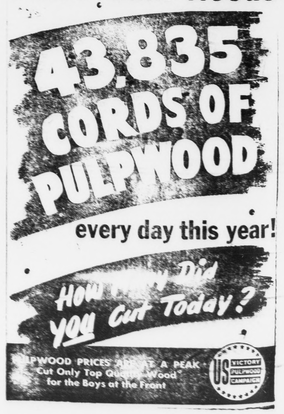
King Carol plans to move to France.

Eisenhower to visit the States.

THE GENERAL SAYS:
FIND OUT IF THE MAN WHO INSPECTS YOUR TIRES CAN REPAIR THEM, TOO
Lynchburg Garage
General Tire Distributors
900 Church St., Lynchburg, Va.
OFFICIAL GOVT TIRE INSPECTORS
GENERAL TIRE

thoroughly cleaned and restored to original shape. Like new.
OUR MR. CLARK WILL CALL
Crutchfield's
CLEANERS and DYERS
LYNCHBURG, VA.
Need a LAXATIVE? Black-Draught is 1-Usually prompt 2-Usually thorough 3-Always economical
25 to 40 doses only 25¢
Get BLACK-DRAUGHT
CAUTION: USE ONLY AS DIRECTED

Uncle Sam Needs



Claim 80 per cent of Jews murdered by Nazis.

Preakness race this Saturday.

Town election was held in Appomattox Tuesday.

Phone 30 with Personals.

SUMMER TERM OPENS JUNE 18
Phillips Secretarial College
Complete business Education for men and women
Write for CAREER Booklets and 1945-46 College Bulletin
Harry G. Green President
1000 Church Street LYNCHBURG
BUSINESS CAREERS for Young Men and Women
How women and girls may get wanted relief from functional periodic pain
Cardui is a liquid medicine which many women say has brought relief from the cramp-like agony and nervous strain of functional periodic distress. Here's the way it may help:
1 Taken like a tonic, Cardui stimulates appetite, aid digestion,* thus help build resistance for the "time" to come.
2 Started 3 days before "period" is due, Cardui relieves pain due to purely functional periodic causes.
Try Cardui. If it helps, you'll be glad you did.
CARDUI
A RX LABEL DIRECTIONS
NOTHING LESS THAN THE BEST Is Good Enough for the ONLY pair of Eyes You'll Ever Have Consult Your EYE PHYSICIAN Then See Your GUILD OPTICIAN
A. G. Jefferson
Ground Floor Allied Art. Bldg.
LYNCHBURG, VA.
EXCLUSIVELY OPTICAL
AT FIRST SIGN OF A COLD USE 666
Cold Preparations as directed.

NEWS FROM PHILLIPS SECRETARIAL COLLEGE

APPOMATTOX STUDENT IS HONORED

Students of Phillips Secretarial College held a Memorial Day Assembly in the Y. M. C. A. Auditorium with student body president Charles Markham of Bedford in charge. Scripture reading was presented by Mrs. Bernice Wood, of Lynchburg and singing was led by Mrs. Howe Thomas.

Miss Ernestine Davidson, of Brookneal presented a talk on the life of Franklin D. Roosevelt. Officers for the summer quarter were nominated and election will be held at the college next week.

Certificates earned during May were presented by President Harry G. Green. Miss Ariana Ferguson, of Appomattox was awarded a diploma in the secretarial course with a 92.8 average.

The College has received word from a New York publishing firm of the award of a gold pin to Miss Ferguson, who successfully passed a five-minute, 140-word test in shorthand with a speed 20 words a minute high r than graduation requirements. As a part of the assembly program Miss Ferguson and Miss Dorothy Simcox, of Lynchburg demonstrated expert writing by taking dictation at 140, 150, and 160 words per minute.

COLORED DOTS

The general public is invited to attend the ordination service of deacons at the Chestnut Grove Baptist Church on this Sunday at an all-day service. Seven nearby churches have been invited to take a part. The pastor, Rev. Jordan, will preach in the morning and a guest minister will speak in the afternoon. The Promise Land Baptist Church choir, under the direction of R. Q. Lawing, will render music at the afternoon service and the First Baptist Church choir of Appomattox will render music at the morning service. Dinner will be served to all who attend.

An unusually large crowd attended the thirteenth annual commencement of the Carver High School at the First Baptist Church last Tuesday evening at 8:30. The following program was rendered: Processional, God of Our Fathers; invocation, Rev. N. R. Jordan; selection by chorus, Almighty Fortress is Our God; salutatory, When the Negro Veteran Returns, by John Turner; valedic ory, The Negro in Post-War Planning, Miss Frances Garland; solo, Rosary, Dexter Johnson; address to the class, The Road to Peace, by Mr. J. Pi-cott, executive secretary of the State Teachers Association; selection, I Love Life, by the chorus; presentation of diplomas and awards by principal, C. A. Penning-ton; remarks, benediction by Rev. N. R. Jordan; recessional, God of Our Fathers Whose All Mighty Hand". The following received diplomas: Ophelia Abbott, Frances Garland, Florie Tweedy, Fanchon Page, Doris Jennings, Dorcha Pannell, Arobelle Pankey, Mary Kizzie Lewis, Walter Flood, Rudolph Tibbs, John Turner, and Louise Green.

A large crowd attended the regular prayer meeting service at the First Baptist Church Sunday.

The Galilee Baptist pastor and choir took an active part in the pastor's and church anniversary of the Peaceful Grove Baptist Church last Friday evening, despite the rainy weather.

Bare Brutality In Death Camps

Allies Uncovering Ghastly Story of Mass Murders In Germany.

LONDON. — Belsen, Buchenwald, Breedonk and Vught are destined to be among the blackest names in German history, for they represent German concentration camps where thousands of young and old men, women and children have been tortured and killed.

Part of their story is becoming known now as Allied troops from the west sift the evidence left behind by the Germans. And these were only four of the concentration camps—as differentiated from prisoner of war camps. In the concentration camps the Germans held civilians of their own and occupied countries who were suspected or convicted of "crimes" ranging from curfew violations to merely being considered dangerous to the German state.

Breedonk is near Malines in Belgium. It is relatively small, yet by the British army's official account 2'0 persons were executed there, and more than 1,000 at the national camp near Brussels. There are no figures for the number who died of starvation or passed through these camps. These are only 2 of 18 prisons or execution depots in one small country.

Beatings Break Bones.

At Vught, a concentration center in Holland, 30,000 persons, at a conservative guess, died at German hands. Some were beaten until their bones were broken. Others were tortured in special chambers and then shot and then thrown into limepits.

Vught housed as many as 35,000 at one time. Many of them were sent to Germany just before the camp fell to British troops of the First Canadian army.

According to one estimate there were nearly 40,000 in Belsen near Bremen, when it was overrun by the British Second army, and 30,000 had died in the last few months. But figures so far are merely based on what prisoners have told correspondents and the published approximations vary widely.

This is understandable because of conditions described by one observer:

"There was a pile 60 to 80 yards long, 30 yards wide and 4 feet high of women's bodies."

5,000 Seriously Ill.

At Buchenwald, near Weimar, 21,000 were in the camp when it was overrun by the United States 3rd army. Five thousand were seriously ill. It is estimated 60,000 to 75,000 persons have died there and the records show 18,000 died since the camp was opened.

Thousands, however, were killed there who never actually were inmates of the camp or were recorded in its register. They were simply brought there to be killed.

The latter two camps were peopled mainly by civilian captives from erstwhile occupied countries and by anti-Nazi Germans.

A sample captive at Belsen was a German professor who had made rude remarks about Hitler.

Mrs. Booth Tours Camp.

Representatives Clare Boothe Luce (Conn.), John Kunkel (Pa.) and Leonard Hall (N. Y.) viewed the horrors of Buchenwald concentration camp along with 10 members of Britain's parliament. The visits of the two parties of legislators coincided by accident.

Mrs. Luce saw stacks of bodies of Buchenwald's victims and declared:

"The most important thing to remember is that this could happen to us in 20 years."

Flu Vaccine Promises Big Things for Mankind

NEW YORK. — A new influenza vaccine, with 10 times more immunizing potency than usual commercial flue vaccines, is announced in the Journal of Experimental Medicine of the Rockefeller institute.

The vaccine has been tried on human beings. Unpublished reports indicate that the results are most satisfactory.

The vaccine was developed under the auspices of the medical research committee of the Office of Scientific Research and Development, America's scientific war agency.

The studies which led to the vaccine are reported by Dr. Wendell M. Stanley of the Rockefeller Institute, Princeton. The experiments were made with the aid of Miss Josephine M. Stafford and Miss Mary Elizabeth Eshelman.

The vaccine includes the viruses causing each of the three present known strains of flu. These are Porto Rico, Lee and Weiss. The vaccine affords some protection against all of them, and more against the Weiss form than other reported vaccines.

U. S. Infantry Outfit In Line for 500 Days

ROME. — The veteran United States 34th infantry division claimed a record for American forces in this war recently when it completed 500 days of actual combat.

As a matter of fact, 5th army headquarters announced, there are some Iowa, Minnesota and Dakota national guardsmen, who made up the original 34th, in the division who have been in line more than 600 days and are still going strong.

Indo China attack is begun by Chinese.

United Nations nearing unity on peace league plans.

Hoop Jr. wins Kentucky Derby.

Seventh War Loan in last lap.

Churchill's leadership is facing test in British elections.

Bradley to take over direction of veteran's affairs.

Populace returning to Berlin.

Beckham

Beckham, June 12.- The Trinity Epworth League had a social Saturday night at the home of Mr. and Mrs. T. M. Martin, in honor of Abner Martin, who leaves Monday for service.

Mrs. Joel Morris, who had been in Memorial Hospital, returned to her home Thursday. She is slowly improving.

Mrs. Herman Moore, Jr., of Bowling Green is visiting her parents.

Mrs. Marvin Martin has returned to the home of her parents after visiting her husband, Cpl. Martin at Memphis, Tenn. Cpl. Martin is with the Air Transport Command.

An ice cream party was given at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Fletcher Burge Saturday night, in honor of Bob Bell.

Those visiting Mr. and Mrs. Joel Morris Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. T. R. Martin and Fayr, Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Morris and family, Mr. and Mrs. Winston Martin, Mr. and Mrs. T. M Martin, Mrs. H. O. Martin, Mr. S. H. Grow and Mr. and Mrs. Weekley, Mr. and Mrs. Len Martin and family.

Mrs. A. F. Drinkard is visiting in Lynchburg.

Mrs. Maxine Story spent the week-end w home.

Mrs. S. H. Grow is visiting Mr. and Mrs. T. M. Martin.

Harry Hopkins completes a successful mission to Moscow.

Bethany

Bethany, June 4. Mrs Frank Austin has returned home after spending several days with her husband, who is working in North Carolina.

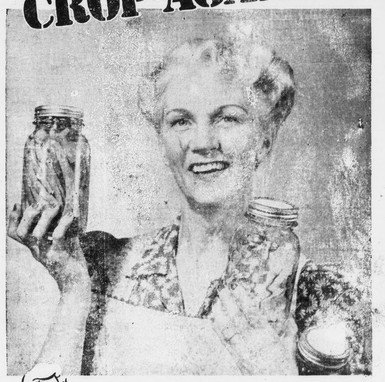
Misses Joyce Bowling and Patsy Cunningham are spending two weeks with Miss Dot Austin.

Fresh Vegetables
32% DAIRY FEED
Starting Mash
Feeds & Seeds
SUPER LAYING MASH WITH ALFALFA MEAL
DAIRY FEEDS in DRESS PRINT BAGS
H. C. PULLIAM

Discuss your plans and loan requirements with us.
Try our Special Checking account. It is simple and convenient.
Believe us when we repeat our slogan . . . "We will all be happy when you do your banking with us"
The Farmers National Bank

Quality is Economy
Buckingham Flyppin
BID MAILST LYNCHBURG, VIRGINIA

Here's the latest
CROP-AGANDA



The end of the war in Europe has not brought lessened pressure on our food supply. Spring advances of the allied armies, insufficient seed stocks, fertilizer and tools . . . to say nothing of population dislocations . . . have prevented sowing of crops in many battle stricken areas this year.
We must feed our own fighting men, we must help feed the liberated peoples, we must maintain a well-balanced diet here at home. You CAN CAN . . . make your Victory garden thrive in 45 . . . and get ready now to CAN your surplus garden produce!
VIRGINIA ELECTRIC AND POWER COMPANY